



INSTITUTO POLITÉCNICO NACIONAL  
SECRETARÍA ACADÉMICA  
DIRECCIÓN DE EDUCACIÓN SUPERIOR



**SYNTHESIZED SCHOOL PROGRAM**

**ACADEMIC UNIT:** Escuela Superior de Cómputo

**ACADEMIC PROGRAM:** Ingeniería en Sistemas Computacionales

**LEARNING UNIT:** Artificial Intelligence

**LEVEL:** III

**AIM OF THE LEARNING UNIT:**

The student develops applications based on artificial intelligence techniques.

**CONTENTS:**

- I. Introduction to artificial intelligence
- II. Tree searching
- III. Knowledge representation
- IV. Machine learning

**TEACHING PRINCIPLES:**

This unit will be addressed using the project-oriented learning strategy and the heuristic method, therefore, the student will carry out activities that will guide the development of skills of abstraction, analysis and design of efficient algorithms, using artificial intelligence techniques, implementing computer programs that demonstrate the concepts of the learning unit. The activities to be carried out in class, these will encourage in students some techniques, such as: collaborative and participatory work, brainstorming, graphic organizers, documentary research, worksheets, exposition of complementary topics, led discussion and implement a software project. It is the responsibility of the teacher to decide the features of the project and the developed programs, setting the time for preparation and delivery.

**EVALUATION AND PASSING REQUIREMENTS:**

This learning unit will be evaluated from the project portfolio, which is formed of: formative and summative, evaluation, self-evaluation and cooperative evaluation rubrics.

Other means to approve this learning unit:

- Evaluation of previously acquired knowledge, based on the guidelines established by the academy..
- Accreditation in another academic unit of the IPN or other national or international educational institution. in addition to the IPN.

**REFERENCES:**

- Araujo, L. Cervigon, C. (2009). *Algoritmos Evolutivos, Un Enfoque Práctico*. Spain. Ed. Alfaomega. ISBN 978-84-7897-911-0.
- Isasi, P. Galván, I. (2004). *Redes de Neuronas Artificiales, Un enfoque Práctico*. Spain. Ed. Pearson Education. ISBN 978-84-2054-025-2.
- Pajares, M. Sanz G, De La Cruz, J. (2010). *Aprendizaje Automático Un Enfoque Práctico*. Spain. Ed. Alfaomega. ISBN 978-84-9964-011-2.
- Ponce, P. (2010). *Inteligencia Artificial con Aplicaciones a la Ingeniería*. Mexico. Ed. Alfaomega. ISBN 978-607-7854-83-8.
- Russell, S. Norvig P. (2009., *Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach (3rd Ed.)*, USA. Ed. Prentice Hall. ISBN 978-01-3604-259-4.



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SYNTHESIZED SCHOOL PROGRAM

**ACADEMIC UNIT:** Escuela Superior de Cómputo.  
**ACADEMIC PROGRAM:** Ingeniería en Sistemas Computacionales  
**LATERAL OUTPUT:** Analista Programador de Sistemas de Información.  
**FORMATION AREA:** Professional.  
**MODALITY:** Presence.

**LEARNING UNIT:** Artificial Intelligence  
**TYPE OF LEARNING UNIT:** Theoretical - Practical, Optative.  
**VALIDITY:** August, 2011  
**LEVEL:** III.  
**CREDITS:** 7.5 Tepic, 4.39 SATCA

ACADEMIC AIM

This learning unit contributes to the output profile of the Engineer in Computer Systems, to develop the skills of analysis, design, implementation and evaluation of intelligent systems, also developed strategic thinking, creative thinking, collaborative and participative work and assertive communication.

Requirements: Discrete Mathematics, ability to demonstrate the validity of arguments by rules of formal logic, from Algorithms and Structured Programming and Object Oriented Programming, the ability to program solutions in a high-level language, from Data structure, use of appropriate structures to manipulate data efficiently.

AIM OF THE LEARNING UNIT:

The student develops applications based on artificial intelligence techniques.

CREDITS HOURS

**THEORETICAL CREDITS / WEEK:** 3.0

**PRACTICAL CREDITS / WEEK:** 1.5

**THEORETICAL HOURS / SEMESTER:**  
54

**PRACTICAL HOURS / SEMESTER:** 27

**AUTONOMOUS LEARNING HOURS:** 54

**CREDITS HOURS / SEMESTER:** 81

**LEARNING UNIT DESIGNED BY:** Academia de Ingeniería de Software.

**REVISED BY:**  
Dr. Flavio Arturo Sánchez Garfias.  
Subdirección Académica

**APPROVED BY:**  
Ing. Apolinar Francisco Cruz Lázaro.  
Presidente del CTCE

**AUTHORIZED BY:** Comisión de Programas Académicos del Consejo General Consultivo del IPN

Ing. Rodrigo de Jesús Serrano Domínguez  
Secretario Técnico de la Comisión de Programas Académicos

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THEMATIC UNIT: I		TITLE: Introduction to artificial intelligence.					
UNIT OF COMPETENCE							
The student explains artificial intelligence concepts based on intelligent agents.							
No.	CONTENTS	Teacher led-instruction HOURS		Autonomous Learning HOURS		REFERENCES KEY	
		T	P	T	P		
1.1	Introduction to artificial intelligence					5B, 4C	
1.1.1	What is artificial intelligence?	0.5		0.5			
1.1.2	Fundamentals of artificial intelligence	0.5		0.5			
1.1.3	Applications and prospects of artificial intelligence	0.5		0.5			
1.2	Intelligent agents						
1.2.1	Definitions of intelligent agents	0.5		0.5			
1.2.2	Environment and structure of an agent	0.5		0.5			
1.2.3	Classification of intelligent agents	0.5		0.5			
1.2.3	Building intelligent agents	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.0		
	Subtotals:	4.0	0.5	3.5	1.0		
TEACHING PRINCIPLES							
Framing course and the team building. This unit will address the strategy of project-oriented learning and heuristics, enabling the consolidation of the following learning techniques: brainstorming worksheet, documentary research, led discussion, concept mapping, project protocol and practicals.							
LEARNING EVALUATION							
Diagnostic test Project portfolio: Reporting practicals                      30% Worksheet                                    5% Concept map                                 5% Project protocol                            20% Self-evaluation rubrics                   5% Cooperative evaluation rubrics        5% Written evidence of learning            30%							

THEMATIC UNIT: II				TITLE: Tree searching		
UNIT OF COMPETENCE						
The student implements algorithms based on the different tree search techniques.						
No.	CONTENTS	Teacher led-instruction HOURS		Autonomous Learning HOURS		REFERENCES KEY
		T	P	T	P	
2.1	Problems and search spaces	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	5B
2.2	Uninformed search algorithms					
2.2.1	Breadth-first search	0.5		0.5		
2.2.2	Depth-first search	0.5		0.5		
2.2.3	Comparison of search algorithms	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.5	
2.3	Informed search algorithms					
2.3.1	What is heuristic?	0.5		0.5		
2.3.2	Hill climbing search	0.5		0.5		
2.3.3	Best-first search	0.5		0.5		
2.3.4	A* Search	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.5	
2.4	Adversarial search					
2.4.1	MiniMax algorithm	0.5		0.5		
2.4.2	Alpha-beta pruning	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.5	
	Subtotals:	5.5	2.0	5.0	5.5	
TEACHING PRINCIPLES						
This unit will address the strategy of project-oriented learning and heuristics, enabling the consolidation of the following learning techniques: brainstorming worksheet, documentary research, led discussion, concept mapping, project implementation and practicals.						
LEARNING EVALUATION						
Project portfolio:						
Reporting practicals		30%				
Worksheet		5%				
Concept Map		5%				
Advance of Project		20%				
Self-evaluation rubrics		5%				
Cooperative evaluation rubrics		5%				
Written evidence of learning		30%				

THEMATIC UNIT: III			TITLE: Knowledge representation				
UNIT OF COMPETENCE							
The student builds knowledge representation systems based on various modeling techniques.							
No.	CONTENTS	Teacher led- instruction HOURS		Autonomous Learning HOURS		REFERENCES KEY	
		T	P	T	P		
3.1	Knowledge-Based Systems					5B	
3.1.1	Knowledge and its representation	0.5		0.5			
3.1	Propositional logic						
3.2.1	Syntax and semantics, validity, satisfiability	1.0		0.5			
3.2.2	Logical equivalence, logical consequence	0.5		0.5			
3.2.3	Laws of propositional logic	0.5		0.5			
3.2.4	Logical Reasoning	0.5		0.5			
3.2	First-order logic						
3.3.1	The language of predicate logic	1.0	0.5	0.5	2.5		
3.3.2	Normal Forms	1.0		0.5			
3.3.3	Resolution	1.0		1.5			
3.4	Knowledge representation						
3.4.1	Inference Rules	1.0	0.5	0.5	2.5		
3.4.2	Forward and backward chaining	1.0		0.5			
3.4.3	Semantic networks and frames	1.0		0.5			
3.4.4	Ontologies	1.0	0.5	1.5	2.5		
	Subtotals:	10.0	1.5	8.0	7.5		
TEACHING PRINCIPLES							
This unit will address the strategy of project-oriented learning and heuristics, enabling the consolidation of the following learning techniques: brainstorming worksheet, documentary research, led discussion, concept mapping, project implementation and practicals.							
LEARNING EVALUATION							
Project portfolio:							
Reporting practicals		30%					
Worksheet		5%					
Concept Map		5%					
Advance of Project		20%					
Self-evaluation rubrics		5%					
Cooperative evaluation rubrics		5%					
Written evidence of learning		30%					





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LEARNING UNIT:

Artificial Intelligence

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RECORD OF PRACTICALS

No.	NAME OF THE PRACTICAL	THEMATIC UNITS	DURATION	ACCOMPLISHMENT LOCATION
1	Intelligent agent	I	1.5	Laboratorio de Cómputo.
2	Searching solutions	II	1.5	
3	Blind search	II	2.0	
4	Heuristic search	II	2.0	
5	Adversarial search	II	2.0	
6	Logic Programming	III	3.0	
7	Knowledge representation	III	3.0	
8	Knowledge based system	III	3.0	
9	Decision trees	IV	3.0	
10	Neural network	IV	3.0	
11	Genetic algorithm	IV	3.0	
		TOTAL OF HOURS	27.0	

EVALUATION AND PASSING REQUIREMENTS

The practicals worth 30% in each thematic unit.

The practicals are considered mandatory to approve this learning unit.



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**LEARNING UNIT:**

Artificial Intelligence

**PAGE:**

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**OUT OF**

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PERIOD	UNIT	EVALUATION TERMS
1	I y II	Continuous evaluation 70% Written evidence of learning 30%
2	III	Continuous evaluation 70% Written evidence of learning 30%
3	IV	Continuous evaluation 100%
		<p>The learning unit I and II is 30% worth of the final score  The learning unit III is 30% worth of the final score  The learning unit IV is 40% worth of the final score</p> <p>Other means to approve this Learning unit:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Evaluation of previously acquired knowledge, based on the guidelines established by the academy.</li> <li>Accreditation in another academic unit of the IPN or other national or international educational institution, in addition to the IPN.</li> </ul> <p>If accredited by Special Assessment or a certificate of proficiency, it will be based on guidelines established by the academy on a previous meeting for this purpose.</p>

KEY	B	C	REFERENCES
1	X		Araujo, L. Cervigon, C. (2009). <i>Algoritmos Evolutivos, Un Enfoque Práctico</i> . Spain. Ed. Alfaomega. ISBN 978-84-7897-911-0.
2	X		Isasi, P. Galván, I. (2004). <i>Redes de Neuronas Artificiales, Un enfoque Práctico</i> . Spain. Ed. Pearson Education. ISBN 978-84-2054-025-2.
3	X		Pajares, M. Sanz G, De La Cruz, J. (2010). <i>Aprendizaje Automático Un Enfoque Práctico</i> . Spain. Ed. Alfaomega. ISBN 978-84-9964-011-2.
4		X	Ponce, P. (2010). <i>Inteligencia Artificial con Aplicaciones a la Ingeniería</i> . Mexico. Ed. Alfaomega. ISBN 978-607-7854-83-8.
5	X		Russell, S. Norvig P. (2009., <i>Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach (3rd Ed.)</i> , USA. Ed. Prentice Hall. ISBN 978-01-3604-259-4





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TEACHER EDUCATIONAL PROFILE PER LEARNING UNIT

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

ACADEMIC UNIT: Escuela Superior de Cómputo.

ACADEMIC PROGRAM: Ingeniería en Sistemas Computacionales. LEVEL III

FORMATION AREA:	Institutional	Basic Scientific	Professional	Terminal and Integration
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ACADEMY: Ingeniería de Software LEARNING UNIT: Artificial Intelligence

SPECIALTY AND ACADEMIC REQUIRED LEVEL: Masters Degree or Doctor in Computer Science.

2. AIM OF THE LEARNING UNIT:

The student develops applications based on artificial intelligence techniques.

3. PROFESSOR EDUCATIONAL PROFILE:

KNOWLEDGE	PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE	ABILITIES	APTITUDES
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Lógic</li><li>• Intelligent agents</li><li>• Search techniques</li><li>• Knowledge-Based Systems</li><li>• Machine learning</li><li>• Neural networks</li><li>• Evolutionary algorithms</li><li>• Knowledge of the Institutional Educational Model.</li><li>• English</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Experiencia de dos años diseñando e implementando sistemas computacionales.</li><li>• Experiencia de un año diseñando e implementando Sistemas inteligentes.</li><li>• Experiencia de un año como Docente de Nivel Superior.</li><li>• Experiencia de un año en manejo de grupos y trabajo colaborativo.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Analysis and synthesis</li><li>• Leadership</li><li>• Decision making</li><li>• Conflict Management</li><li>• Group management</li><li>• verbal fluency of ideas</li><li>• Teaching skills</li><li>• Information and Communication Technologies skills</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Responsible.</li><li>• Tolerant.</li><li>• Honest.</li><li>• Respectful.</li><li>• Collaborative.</li><li>• Participative.</li><li>• Interested to learning.</li><li>• Assertive.</li><li>• Social and institutional commitment</li></ul>

DESIGNED BY

REVISED BY

AUTHORIZED BY

M. en C. Marcarío Hernández Cruz  
COORDINATING PROFESSOR

Dr. Flavio Arturo Sánchez Garfias  
Subdirector Académico

Ing. Apolinar Francisco Cruz Lázaro  
Director

Dr. Benjamín Luna Benoso  
COLLABORATING PROFESSOR

Date: 2011